

NASA SP-274

N72-23982

A

COMPILATION
OF
NONDIMENSIONAL
NUMBERS

Norman S. Land

CASE FILE
COPY

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS
AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION



A
COMPILATION
OF
NONDIMENSIONAL
NUMBERS

Norman S. Land

Langley Research Center



Scientific and Technical Information Office
1972
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION
Washington, D.C.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents,
U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402
Price \$.70 Stock Number 3300-0408
Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 76-170323

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction.....	1
Nondimensional Numbers.....	7
References.....	115
Bibliography.....	117
Index.....	119

Introduction

The purpose of this compilation is to provide a ready means of identifying the named nondimensional numbers that are used in the various technical areas. The compilation probably contains most of the named nondimensional numbers that might be encountered. It also contains a few unnamed numbers that seem to be frequently used in certain fields. No claim to completeness is made, since the compilation represents mainly the "private collection" of the author rather than the result of an extensive and systematic search of the technical literature. In order to allow for expansion by each user in his particular field of interest, generous page margins have been provided, along with several blank pages (pp. 106-114).

In this compilation, the nondimensional numbers are listed in alphabetical order. (The few that are unnamed are designated as "No Name" and listed under N.) Each is defined in terms of common physical quantities, the dimensions of which are also given. In addition, wherever pertinent, the nondimensional number is also defined as a ratio of similar quantities (e.g., Reynolds number \sim pressure force/viscous force). The typical field of application is usually included, together with any additional remarks or clarification that may help the user. Finally, a reference is given to some source in which the number is used. This source is not necessarily the most basic one with regard to the number, but it should, through its own literature citations, serve as a starting point for further study.

The bibliography contains a short list of general references in the theory of modeling, dimensions, and units. The terminology and symbols used in the references, which frequently represent normal usage in the particular field, have been altered in some cases in order to provide uniformity of notation in the present compilation.

A small index (in which the nondimensional numbers have been grouped according to area of application) along with the references and bibliography appear after the compilation of nondimensional numbers.

SOME QUANTITIES AND THEIR DIMENSIONS

The following table lists the various quantities that are used in defining the nondimensional numbers. The dimensions of these quantities

are given in the so-called physical system. In this system, the basic mechanical dimensions are: mass, m ; length, ℓ ; and time, t . For thermal quantities, it is necessary to add temperature, T ; and for electrical quantities, electrical charge, Q , is added. If quantities involving luminosity should be needed, the dimension of luminous intensity would be a possibility for the necessary additional dimensions.

Other dimensional systems than the physical system are given and discussed by Weber in Eshbach's "Handbook of Engineering Fundamentals."

Physical Quantities, Symbols, and Dimensions

Quantity	Symbol	Physical dimensions	Units in common use
General and mechanical:			
Area	A	ℓ^2	feet ²
Acceleration	a	ℓ/t^2	g's, feet/second ²
Density, mass	ρ	m/ℓ^3	kilograms/meter ³
Density, weight	w	$m/\ell^2 t^2$	pounds/foot ³
Energy	E	$m\ell^2 t^2$	BTU, foot-pound, watt-hour
Flow rate, mass	Q_m	m/t	slugs/second
Flow rate, volume	Q_v	ℓ^3/t	feet ³ /minute
Flow rate, weight	Q_w	$m\ell^3/t^3$	pounds/hour
Force	F	$m\ell/t^2$	pounds
Frequency	f	$1/t$	second ⁻¹
Gravitational constant		$\ell^3/m t^2$	
Length	ℓ	m	foot slug
Mass	m	m	kilogram
Modulus of elasticity	G, E	$m/\ell t^2$	newtons/meter ²
Momentum	M	$m\ell/t$	kilogram meter/second
Permeability	k	ℓ^2	darcys
Power	P	$m\ell^2/t^3$	horsepower watt (joule/second)
Pressure	p	$m/\ell t^2$	newton/meter ²
Speed	V	ℓ/t	meter/second
Stress	σ	$m/\ell t^2$	newtons/meter ²
Surface tension	σ	m/t^2	newtons/meter
Time	t	t	seconds
Velocity, angular	ω	$1/t$	seconds ⁻¹
Velocity, linear	V	ℓ/t	feet/second, miles/hour meters/second

Physical Quantities, Symbols, and Dimensions—Continued

Quantity	Symbol	Physical Dimensions	Units in common use
Viscosity, absolute	μ	$m \cdot t / l^2$	slugs/foot second, poises
Viscosity, kinematic	ν	t^2 / l	feet ² /second, stokes
Volume	V	t^3	feet ³
Weight	W	$m \cdot t^2$	pounds
Work	W	$m \cdot t^2 \cdot t^2$	pound-feet
Thermal:			
Entropy	S	$m \cdot t^2 / T$	BTU/degree F
Heat	H	$m \cdot t^2 \cdot t^2$	BTU
Heat conductivity	k	$m \cdot t^3 T$	BTU/foot second degree F
Heat transfer coefficient	h	$m \cdot t^3 T$	BTU/foot ² second degree F
Specific heat	C_p, C_v	$t^2 / t^2 T$	BTU/pound degree F
Temperature	T	T	degrees F, R
Diffusivity; mass, momentum, or energy		t^2 / t	feet ² /seconds
Gas constant	R	$t^2 / t^2 T$	feet ² /seconds ² degree R
Gas constant, universal	R	$m \cdot t^2 / t^2 T$	BTU/degree R
Electrical:			
Current	I	Q/t	ampere
Electric charge	Q	Q	coulomb
Electrostatic flux			coulomb
Magnetic flux	Φ	$m \cdot t^2 / Q \cdot t$	maxwell
Magnetizing force (field intensity)	H	Q/t	ampere/foot
Magnetonotive force (magnetic potential)		Q/t	ampere turn

	B	m/Qt	maxwells/inch ²	gauss, tesla
Magnetic induction (flux density)	μ	$m\epsilon/Q^2$		
Magnetic permeability		$Q^2 t^2/m\epsilon^3$		
Dielectric constant (permittivity)		$Q^2/m\epsilon^2$		
Reluctance	R	$m\epsilon^2/Q^2 t$	ohm	
Resistance		$m\epsilon^2/Q t^2$	volt	
Voltage	E	$Q^2/m t^3$	mfho/cm	
Conductivity	σ	$m t/Q t^2$	volt/cm	
Electric field strength				

Nondimensional Numbers

ACCELERATION

$$\frac{E_b^3}{\rho g^2 \mu^2}$$

E_b , bulk modulus of fluid, $m/\ell t^2$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

Accelerated flow

Ref. 30

ALFVEN

$$\frac{\text{Flow speed}}{\text{Alfvén wave speed}}$$

$$\frac{V(\rho\mu)^{1/2}}{B}$$

V , flow speed, ℓ/t

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

μ , magnetic permeability, $m\ell/Q^2$

B , magnetic induction, m/Qt

Magnetohydrodynamics

Equals Magnetic Mach, 1/Cowling

Ref. 2

ARCHIMEDES

$$\frac{\text{Buoyant force}}{\text{Viscous force}}$$

$$\frac{g\ell^3\Delta\rho}{\rho\nu^2}$$

g, gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

ℓ , length, ℓ

$\Delta\rho$, mass density difference, m/ℓ^3

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

ν , kinematic viscosity, ℓ^2/t

Two medium flow, fluidization

Ref. 1

ARRHENIUS

$$\frac{\text{Activation energy}}{\text{Potential energy}}$$

$$\frac{E_a}{RT}$$

E_a , activation energy, ℓ^2/t^2

R , gas constant, ℓ^2/t^2T

T , temperature, T

Reaction rates

Ref. 30

BAGNOLD

$$\frac{\text{Air drag on particle}}{\text{Weight of particle}}$$

$$\frac{3C_R\rho_gV^2}{4d\rho_pg}$$

C_R , air drag coefficient of particle, 1

ρ_g , mass density of gas, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity of gas, ℓ/t

d , particle diameter, ℓ

ρ_p , mass density of particle, m/ℓ^3

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

Wind erosion of soil

Saltation

Ref. 32

BANSEN

$$\frac{\text{Heat radiated}}{\text{Heat capacity of fluid}}$$

$$\frac{h_rA}{Q_mc}$$

h_r , radiant heat transfer coefficient, m/t^3T

A , area, ℓ^2

Q_m , mass flow rate, m/t

c , specific heat, ℓ^2/t^2T

Radiation from flowing fluid

Ref. 30

BINGHAM

$$\frac{\text{Yield stress}}{\text{Viscous stress}}$$

$$\frac{\sigma\ell}{\mu t}$$

σ , stress at elastic yield, $m/\ell^2 t^2$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

μ , absolute viscosity in plastic state, $m/\ell t$

t , velocity, ℓ/t

Flow of plastics

Equals Hedstrom 2

Ref. 29, definition only

BIOT (heat transfer)

$$\frac{\text{Heat transfer body to fluid}}{\text{Heat transfer within body}}$$

$$\frac{h\ell}{k}$$

h , heat transfer coefficient, $m/t^3 T$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

k , heat conduction coefficient $m/t^3 T$

Temperature distribution of immersed body

Equals Nusselt

Ref. 1

BIOT (mass transfer)

$$\frac{\text{Mass transfer rate at interface}}{\text{Mass transfer rate in interior of wall}}$$

$$\frac{k_c \ell}{D_{\text{int}}}$$

k_c , mass transfer rate, ℓ/t

ℓ , wall thickness, ℓ

D_{int} , mass diffusivity at interface, ℓ^2/t

Mass transfer between fluid and solid

Ref. 30

BLAKE

$$\frac{\text{Inertia force}}{\text{Viscous force}}$$

$$\frac{\rho V}{\mu(1-e)S}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

e , void ratio, volume of voids/volume of solids, 1

S , area-volume ratio of particles, $1/\ell$

Flow in particle beds

A modified Reynolds Number

Ref. 29, definition only

BODENSTEIN

$$\frac{\text{Bulk mass transfer}}{\text{Diffusive mass transfer}}$$

$$\frac{V\ell}{D}$$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ℓ , reactor length, ℓ

D , axial mass diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

Mass transfer

A special Pecllet Number

Ref. 30

BOLTZMANN

$$\frac{\text{Bulk heat transport}}{\text{Radiative heat transport}}$$

$$\frac{\rho c_p V}{e \eta T^3}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

e , surface emissivity, 1

η , Stefan-Boltzmann constant, $m/T^4 t^3$

T , temperature, T

Radiation

Equals Thring

Ref. 30

BOND

$$\frac{\text{Gravity force}}{\text{Surface tension force}}$$

$$\frac{\rho \ell^2 g}{\sigma}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

σ , surface tension, m/t^2

Capillary flow, sloshing

Equal to Weber/Froude

Equals Eötvös

See Deryagin

Ref. 16

BOUGUER

$$\frac{3C_D \lambda_r}{4\rho_D R}$$

C_D , mass of dust/bed volume, m/ℓ^3

λ_r , mean path length for radiation, ℓ

ρ_D , mass density of dust, m/ℓ^3

R , mean particle radius, ℓ

Radiant heat transfer to dust laden gas

Ref. 30

BOUSSINESQ

Inertia force
Gravity force

$$\frac{F}{(2gm)^{1/2}}$$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

m , hydraulic radius, wetted cross section area/wetted perimeter, ℓ

Waves in open channels

A modified Froude Number

Ref. 29, definition only

BRINKMAN

Heat produced by viscous dissipation
Heat transported by molecular conduction

$$\frac{\mu V^2}{kT}$$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

k , heat conductivity, $m\ell/t^3 T$

T , temperature, T

Viscous flow

Ref. 11

BUBBLE NUSSELT

$$\frac{qD}{k\Delta T}$$

q, heat flux, heat/area time, m/t^3

D, bubble diameter, ℓ

k, heat conductivity of liquid, $m\ell/t^3T$

ΔT , surface temperature minus saturation temperature, T

Boiling

Ref. 10

BUBBLE REYNOLDS

$$\frac{DG}{\mu}$$

D, bubble diameter, ℓ

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

$$G = \frac{\pi}{6} D^3 \rho_v f n, \text{ } m/\ell^2 t$$

ρ_v , mass density of vapor m/ℓ^3

f, frequency of formation, $1/t$

n, number of nucleation centers/area, $1/\ell^2$

Boiling

Ref. 10

BULYGIN

$$\frac{\text{Heat to vaporize liquid}}{\text{Heat to bring liquid to boiling}}$$

Heat transfer during evaporation
Ref. 29, definition only

BUOYANCY

$$\frac{\text{Buoyant force}}{\text{Viscous force}}$$

$$\frac{\ell^2 W \beta \Delta T}{\mu V V}$$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ
 W , weight, $m\ell/t^2$
 β , temperature coefficient of volume expansion, $1/T$
 ΔT , temperature differential, T
 μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$
 V , volume, ℓ^3
 V , velocity, ℓ/t
 Convection, buoyancy
Ref. 16

CAPILLARITY 1

Capillary force
Filtration force

$$\frac{\sigma k^{1/2}}{\mu V \ell}$$

σ , interfacial tension, m/t^2

k , permeability, ℓ^2

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

Two phase flow in porous media

Ref. 21

CAPILLARITY 2

$$\left(\frac{\mu a}{\sigma} \right)^2$$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

a , sonic speed, ℓ/t

σ , surface tension, m/t^2

Action of surface tension in flowing media

A material property

Similar to Capillary

Ref. 30

CAPILLARITY-BUOYANCY

$$\frac{g\mu^4}{\rho\sigma^3}$$

g, gravitational acceleration, ft/s^2

μ , absolute viscosity, $\text{lb}/(\text{ft}\cdot\text{s})$

ρ , mass density, lb/ft^3

σ , surface tension, lb/ft

Effects of surface tension and acceleration on two phase flow

Ref. 30

CAPILLARY

$$\frac{\text{Viscous force}}{\text{Surface tension force}}$$

$$\frac{\mu V}{\sigma}$$

μ , absolute viscosity, $\text{lb}/(\text{ft}\cdot\text{s})$

V , velocity, ft/s

σ , surface tension, lb/ft

Liquid flow in particulate beds

Similar to Capillarity 2

Ref. 29, definition only

CARNOT

$$\frac{T_2 - T_1}{T_2}$$

 T_2 , source temperature, T T_1 , sink temperature, T

Carnot cycle thermal efficiency

Ref. 30

CAUCHY

$$\frac{\text{Inertia force}}{\text{Elastic force}}$$

$$\frac{V^2}{a^2}$$

 V , speed, ℓ/t a , sonic speed, ℓ/t Compressible flow, equal to (Mach)²

Ref. 2

CAVITATION

$$\frac{\text{Pressure margin}}{\text{Dynamic pressure}}$$

$$\frac{p - p_c}{q}$$

p , local static pressure, $m/\ell t^2$

p_c , fluid vapor pressure, $m/\ell t^2$

q , dynamic pressure, $\rho V^2/2$, $m/\ell t^2$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

Hydrofoils, nozzles, pumps, see Thoma
Ref. 2

CENTRIFUGE

$$\frac{\text{Centrifugal force}}{\text{Capillary force}}$$

$$\frac{\rho R^2 h \omega^2}{\sigma}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

R , tank radius, ℓ

h , liquid depth, ℓ

ω , angular velocity, $1/t$

σ , surface tension, m/t^2

Slosh

Ref. 4

CLAUSIUS

$$\frac{V^3 \ell \rho}{k \Delta T}$$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ℓ , characteristic dimension, ℓ

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

k , thermal conductivity, $m\ell/t^3 T$

ΔT , temperature difference, T

Heat conduction in forced flow

Ref. 30

COLBURN

$$\frac{\text{Momentum diffusivity}}{\text{Mass diffusivity}}$$

$$\frac{\mu}{\rho D}$$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

D , mass diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

A material property, equals Prandtl/Lewis, Schmidt

Diffusion in flowing systems

Refs. 16, 13

CONDENSATION 1

$$\frac{h}{k} \left(\frac{\mu^2}{\rho^2 g} \right)^{1/3}$$

h, heat transfer coefficient, $m/t^3 T$

k, heat conductivity, $m^2/t^3 T$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

g, gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

Ref. 29, definition only

CONDENSATION 2

$$\frac{\ell^3 \rho^2 g \lambda}{k \mu \Delta T}$$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

g, gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

λ , latent heat of condensation, heat/mass, ℓ^2/t^2

k, heat conductivity, $m^2/t^3 T$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ΔT , temperature difference across liquid film, T

Vertical wall condensation

Ref. 29, definition only

COWLING

$$\frac{\text{Velocity of Alfvén wave}}{\text{Velocity of fluid}}$$

$$\frac{B}{V(\rho\mu)^{1/2}}$$

V , flow speed, ℓ/t

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

μ , magnetic permeability, $m\ell/Q^2$

B , magnetic induction, m/Qt

Magnetohydrodynamics

Equals 1/Magnetic Mach, 1/Alfvén

Ref. 29, definition only

CRISPATION

$$\frac{\mu D}{\sigma d}$$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

D , thermal diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

σ , surface tension, m/ℓ^2

d , fluid depth, ℓ

Cellular convection

Ref. 26

CROCCO

Velocity
Maximum velocity

$$\frac{V}{V_{\max}}$$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

V_{\max} , maximum velocity of gas when expanded to zero temperature,
 ℓ/t

$$\frac{V}{V_{\max}} = \left[1 + \frac{2}{(\gamma - 1)M^2} \right]^{1/2}$$

γ , specific heat ratio, 1

M , Mach number, 1

Compressible flow

Equals Laval

Ref. 29, definition only

DAMKÖHLER'S FIRST

$$\frac{\text{Reaction rate}}{\text{Flow rate}}$$

$$\frac{U\ell}{Vc}$$

U , reaction rate, $m/\ell^3 t$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

V , velocity, ℓ/t

c , concentration, m/ℓ^3

or

$$\frac{\text{Translation time}}{\text{Reaction (or relaxation) time}}$$

$$\frac{t_t}{t_r}$$

t_t , translation time, t

t_r , reaction time, t

Flowing and reacting fluids, real gases

Similar to Deborah

Refs. 7, 30

DAMKOHLER'S SECOND

$$\frac{\text{Reaction rate}}{\text{Diffusion rate}}$$

$$\frac{U\ell^2}{Dc}$$

U , reaction rate, $m/\ell^3 t$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

D , mass diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

c , concentration, m/ℓ^3

Chemical reactions with mass transfer

Ref. 7, 30

DAMKÖHLER'S THIRD

$$\frac{\text{Heat liberated}}{\text{Heat transported}}$$

$$\frac{QU\ell}{c_p \rho V T}$$

Q , heat liberated/mass, ℓ^2/t^2

U , reaction rate, $m/\ell^3 t$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

T , temperature, T

Chemical reaction and heat transfer

Ref. 7, 30

DAMKÖHLER'S FOURTH

$$\frac{\text{Heat liberated}}{\text{Heat conducted}}$$

$$\frac{QU\ell^2}{kT}$$

Q , heat liberated/mass, ℓ^2/t^2

U , reaction rate, $m/\ell^3 t$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

k , heat conductivity, $m\ell/t^2 T$

T , temperature, T

Chemical reaction and heat transfer

Ref. 7, 30

DAMKÖHLER'S FIFTH

$$\frac{\text{Inertia force}}{\text{Viscous force}}$$

$$\frac{\rho V \ell}{\mu}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

Flow of real fluids

Same as Reynolds

Ref. 1

DARCY

$$\frac{\text{Head loss}}{\text{Velocity head}} \times \frac{\text{Diameter}}{\text{Length}}$$

$$\frac{2ghd}{V^2\ell}$$

g, gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

h, loss in head, ℓ

d, diameter, ℓ

V, velocity, ℓ/t

ℓ , length, ℓ

Pipe flow

See Fanning

Ref. 29, definition only

DEAN

$$\frac{\rho V \ell}{\mu} \left(\frac{\ell}{2r} \right)^{1/2}$$

or

$$\left(\frac{\ell}{2r} \right)^{1/2} \times \text{Reynolds}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V, velocity, ℓ/t

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ℓ , channel width or pipe diameter, ℓ

r, radius of bend curvature, ℓ

Curved channel flow

Ref. 30

DEBORAH

$$\frac{\text{Relaxation time}}{\text{Observation time}}$$

Flow of thixotropic and viscoelastic materials
 Similar to Damköhler's First
 Ref. 27

DEBYE

$$\frac{\text{Debye length}}{\text{Probe radius}}$$

$$\frac{\lambda_D}{a}$$

a , probe radius, ℓ
 λ_D , Debye length, $\left(\frac{k\epsilon T}{e^2 n}\right)^{1/2}$
 k , Boltzmann constant, $m\ell^2/t^2 T$
 ϵ , permittivity of free space, $Q^2 t^2/m\ell^3$
 e , electron charge, Q
 n , number of electrons/volume, $1/\ell^3$

Electrostatic probing in ionized gases
 Ref. 24

DERYAGIN

$$\frac{\text{Film thickness}}{\text{Capillary length}}$$

$$\ell \left(\frac{\rho g}{2\sigma} \right)^{1/2}$$

ℓ , film thickness, ℓ

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

σ , surface tension, m/t^2

Coating

See Goucher, Bond, Eötvös

Ref. 30

DULONG

$$\frac{\text{Kinetic energy}}{\text{Thermal energy}}$$

$$\frac{V^2}{c_p(T_2 - T_1)}$$

V , speed, ℓ/t

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, ℓ^2/t^2T

$T_2 - T_1$, temperature range of interest, T

Compressible flow

Equals Eckert

Ref. 30

ECKERT

$$\frac{\text{Kinetic energy}}{\text{Thermal energy}}$$

$$\frac{V^2}{c_p \Delta T}$$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

ΔT , temperature range of interest, T

Compressible flow

Equals Dulong

Ref. 10, 16

EINSTEIN

$$\frac{\text{Fluid velocity}}{\text{Velocity of light}}$$

Magnetohydrodynamics

Equals Lorentz

Ref. 29, definition only

EKMAN

$$\frac{\text{Viscous force}}{\text{Centrifugal force}}$$

$$\frac{\nu}{2\omega\ell^2}$$

or

$$\left(\frac{\mu}{2\rho\omega\ell^2} \right)^{1/2}$$

 ν , kinematic viscosity, ℓ^2/t ω , angular velocity, $1/t$ ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$ ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

Fluid in spinning tank

Magnetohydrodynamics

Ref. 15, 30

ELASTICITY 1

Elastic force
Inertia force

$$\frac{t_r \mu}{\rho r^2}$$

t_r , relaxation time, t
 μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$
 ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3
 r , pipe radius, ℓ

or

$$\frac{\lambda \mu_0}{\rho D^2}$$

μ_0 , zero shear viscosity, $m/\ell t$
 ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3
 D , jet diameter, ℓ
 λ , time constant, t from:
 $\tau + \lambda \dot{\tau} = -\mu_0 \Delta$
 τ , shear stress, $m/\ell t^2$
 $\dot{\tau}$, shear stress rate, $m/\ell t^3$
 Δ , deformation rate, $1/t$

Viscoelastic flow

Ref. 18, 30

ELASTICITY 2

$$\frac{c_p}{\beta a^2}$$

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, ℓ^2/t^2T

β , coefficient of volume expansion, $1/T$

a , sonic speed, ℓ/t

A material property

Effect of elasticity in flow processes

See Elasticity 3

Ref. 30

ELASTICITY 3

$$\frac{\rho c_p}{\beta E}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, ℓ^2/t^2T

β , coefficient of bulk expansion, $1/T$

E , modulus of elasticity, $m/\ell t^2$

Effect of elasticity on flow

A fluid property

See Elasticity 2

Ref. 30

ELECTRIC REYNOLDS

$$\frac{\epsilon V}{qb\ell}$$

ϵ , permittivity, $Q^2 t^2 / m \ell^3$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

q , space charge density, Q/ℓ^3

b , carrier mobility, speed/voltage gradient, Qt/m

Magnetohydrodynamics

Ref. 29 definition only

ELECTROVISCOSUS

$$\left(\frac{\rho_p}{2\pi\epsilon}\right)^{1/2} \frac{\ell^2}{\nu} \frac{q}{m_p}$$

ρ_p , mass density of particle cloud, m/ℓ^3

ϵ , permittivity of free space, $Q^2 t^2 / m \ell^3$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

ν , kinematic viscosity of gas, ℓ^2/t

q , charge, Q

m_p , particle mass, m

Charged particles in flowing gas

Electrostatic precipitators

Ref. 33

ELLIS

$$\frac{\mu_0 V}{2\tau_{1/2} R}$$

μ_0 , zero shear viscosity, $m/\ell t$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

$\tau_{1/2}$, shear stress when $\mu = \mu_0/2$, $m/\ell t^2$

R , tube radius, ℓ

Non-Newtonian flow

Ref. 30

ELSASSER

$$\frac{\rho}{\mu\sigma\mu_m}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

σ , electrical conductivity, $Q^2 t/m\ell^3$

μ_m , magnetic permeability, $m\ell/Q^2$

Magnetohydrodynamics

Ref. 30

EÖTVÖS

$$\frac{\text{Gravity force}}{\text{Surface tension force}}$$

$$\frac{\rho \ell^2 g}{\sigma}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

σ , surface tension, m/t^2

Capillary flow, sloshing

Equals Bond

Equals Weber/Froude

Ref. 30

EULER

$$\frac{\text{Pressure force}}{\text{Inertia force}}$$

$$\frac{p}{\rho V^2}$$

p , local static pressure (or pressure drop), $m/\ell t^2$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

Pressure distributions

Equals Newton

See Fanning

Ref. 1, 16

EVAPORATION 1

$$\frac{V^2}{H_r}$$

V, velocity, ℓ/t

H_r , heat of vaporization/mass, ℓ^2/t^2

Evaporation processes

Ref. 30

EVAPORATION 2

$$\frac{c_p}{H_r\beta}$$

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, ℓ^2/t^2T

H_r , heat of vaporization/mass, ℓ^2/t^2

β , coefficient of volume expansion, $1/T$

Evaporation processes

Ref. 30

EVAPORATION-ELASTICITY

$$\frac{a^2}{H_r}$$

a, sonic speed, ℓ/t

H_v , heat of vaporization/mass, ℓ^2/t^2

Evaporation processes

Ref. 30

EXPLOSION

$$\frac{r}{\left(\frac{E}{\rho}\right)^{1/5} t^{2/5}}$$

r, blast wave radius, ℓ

E , explosive energy, $m\ell^2/t^2$

ρ , mass density of medium, m/ℓ^3

t, time, t

Blast wave growth from instantaneous energy release

Ref. 2

FANNING

$$\frac{\text{Shear stress}}{\text{Dynamic pressure}}$$

$$\frac{2\tau}{\rho V^2}$$

τ , shear (friction) stress, $m/\ell t^2$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

Friction flow

See Euler, Newton

Ref. 13, 16

FEDEROV

$$d \left[\frac{4g\rho^2}{3\mu^2} \left(\frac{\lambda M}{\lambda g} - 1 \right) \right]^{1/3}$$

d , particle diameter, ℓ

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

ρ , mass density of fluid, m/ℓ^3

μ , absolute viscosity of fluid, $m/\ell t$

λM , specific gravity of particles, 1

λg , specific gravity of fluid, 1

Fluidized beds

Similar to Archimedes

Ref. 30

FLIEGNER

$$\frac{Q_m(c_p T)^{1/2}}{A(p + \rho V^2)}$$

Q_m , mass flow rate, m/t

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

T , absolute temperature, T

A , flow area, ℓ^2

p , static pressure, $m/\ell t^2$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

Compressible flow

Ref. 30

FLOW

$$\frac{Q_v}{ND^3}$$

Q_v , volume flow rate, ℓ^3/t

N , rotational speed, $1/t$

D , impeller diameter, ℓ

Fans, turbines, etc.

Ref. 30

FOURIER (heat transfer)

$$\frac{kt}{c_p \rho \ell^2}$$

k, heat conductivity, $m\ell/t^3T$

t, time, *t*

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, ℓ^2/t^2T

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

Unsteady state heat transfer

Ref. 30

FOURIER (mass transfer)

$$\frac{Dt}{\ell^2}$$

D, mass diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

t, time, *t*

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

Unsteady state mass transfer

Ref. 30

FROUDE

**Inertia force
Gravity force**

$$\frac{V^2}{g\ell}$$

sometimes:

$$\frac{V}{\sqrt{g\ell}}$$

V, velocity, ℓ/t

g, gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

Surface wave motion

Surface ships

Gravity-affected motions

Ref. 1

TRUEH

$$\frac{b\omega_a}{a} \left(\frac{\mu}{C_{L\alpha}} \right)^{1/2}$$

b, wing half chord, ℓ ω_a , first torsional natural frequency of wing, $1/t$ *a*, sonic speed, ℓ/t $C_{L\alpha}$, wing lift curve slope, 1 μ , mass ratio, 1

$$\mu = \frac{m}{\rho b^2}$$

m, wing mass/length, m/ℓ ρ , mass density of air, m/ℓ^3

Transonic wing flutter

Ref. 27

GALILEO

Gravity force
Viscous force

$$\frac{g\ell^3}{\nu^2}$$

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

ν , kinematic viscosity, ℓ^2/t

Slosh of liquids, free flow

Ref. 1

GOUCHER

Gravity force
Surface tension force

$$R \left(\frac{\rho g}{2\sigma} \right)^{1/2}$$

R , wire radius, ℓ

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

σ , surface tension, m/t^2

Coating

See Deryagin, Bond, Eötvös

Ref. 30

GRAETZ

Thermal capacity of fluid
Conductive heat transfer

$$\frac{Q_m c_p}{k\ell}$$

Q_m , mass flow rate, m/t
 c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$
 k , heat conductivity, $m\ell/t^3 T$
 ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ
 Conductive heat transfer in streamline flow
 Ref. 3

GRASHOF

Inertia force × Buoyant force
(Viscous force)²

$$\frac{\rho^2 g \ell^3 \beta \Delta T}{\mu^2}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3
 g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2
 ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ
 β , temperature coefficient of volume expansion, $1/T$
 ΔT , temperature difference, T
 μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$
 Free convection
 Ref. 3

GRAVITY

$$\frac{\text{Gravity force}}{\text{Filtration force}}$$

$$\frac{k g \Delta \rho}{\mu V}$$

k , permeability, ℓ^2

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

$\Delta \rho$, mass density difference between fluids, m/ℓ^3

μ , absolute viscosity of reference fluid, $m/\ell t$

V , reference velocity, ℓ/t

Two-phase flow in porous media

Ref. 21

GUKHMAN

$$\frac{T_g - T_s}{T_g}$$

T_g , temperature of ambient gas, T

T_s , wet bulb temperature at moist surface, T

Evaporation from moist surface

Ref. 10

HALL

$$\omega\tau$$

ω , cyclotron frequency, $1/t$

τ , average free path/average velocity, t

Magnetohydrodynamics

Ref. 30

HARTMANN

$$\frac{\text{Magnetic force}}{\text{Viscous force}}$$

$$\frac{B\sigma^{1/2}\ell}{\mu^{1/2}}$$

B , magnetic induction, m/Qt

σ , electrical conductivity, $Q^2t/m\ell^3$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

Magnetohydrodynamics

Ref. 30

HEAT TRANSFER

$$\frac{\dot{H}}{\rho V^3 \ell^2}$$

\dot{H} , heat flow/time, $m\ell^2/t^3$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

Heat transfer in stream

Ref. 30

HEDSTROM 1

$$\frac{\sigma_0 \rho \ell^2}{\mu_p^2}$$

σ_0 , stress at elastic yield, $m/\ell t^2$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

μ_p , absolute viscosity in plastic state, $m/\ell t$

Flow of Bingham type plastics

Equals Reynolds \times Bingham

Ref. 11

HEDSTROM 2

$$\frac{\sigma_0 \ell}{\mu_p V}$$

σ_0 , stress at elastic yield, $m/\ell t^2$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

μ_p , absolute viscosity in plastic state, $m/\ell t$

V , average velocity, ℓ/t

Flow of Bingham type plastics

Equal to Bingham

Ref. 11

HERSEY

$$\frac{\text{Load force}}{\text{Viscous force}}$$

$$\frac{F}{\mu V \ell}$$

F , load on bearing, $m\ell/t^2$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

V , bearing surface speed, ℓ/t

ℓ , bearing length, ℓ

Bearing lubrication

See Ocvirk, Sommerfeld

Ref. 30

HODGSONTime constant of system

Period of pulsation

$$\frac{Vf\Delta p}{Q_vp}$$

 V , volume of system, ℓ^3 f , pulsation frequency, $1/t$ Δp , pressure drop, $m/\ell t^2$ Q_v , volume flow rate, ℓ^3/t p , average static pressure, $m/\ell t^2$

Pulsating flow

Ref. 29 definition only

HOOKEInertia force

Elastic force

$$\frac{V^2}{a^2}$$

 V , speed, ℓ/t a , sonic speed, ℓ/t

Compressible flow

Equals $(\text{Mach})^2$

Equals Cauchy

Ref. 30

J FACTOR (heat transfer)

$$\frac{h}{c_p G} \left(\frac{c_p \mu}{k} \right)^{2/3}$$

h, heat transfer coefficient, $m/t^3 T$

c_p, specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

G, mass transfer, mass/area \times time, $m/\ell^2 t$

μ, absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

k, heat conductivity, $m\ell/t^3 T$

Heat and mass transfer

Ref. 30

J FACTOR (mass transfer)

$$\frac{k_c \rho}{G} \left(\frac{\mu}{\rho D} \right)^{2/3}$$

k_c, mass transfer coefficient, ℓ/t

ρ, mass density, m/ℓ^3

G, mass transfer, mass/area \times time, $m/\ell^2 t$

μ, absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

D, mass diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

Mass transfer

Ref. 30

JACOB

$$\frac{h}{c_p \Delta T}$$

h , heat of evaporation, ℓ^2/t^2

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

ΔT , temperature differential, T

Ref. 16

JAKOB

$$\frac{(T_0 - T_{\text{sat}}) \rho_l c_p}{\lambda \rho_v}$$

T_0 , bulk liquid temperature, T

T_{sat} , saturation temperature, T

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

ρ_l , mass density of liquid, m/ℓ^3

ρ_v , mass density of vapor, m/ℓ^3

λ , latent heat of vaporization, ℓ^2/t^2

Boiling

Ref. 10

JEFFREY

Gravity force
Viscous force

$$\frac{\rho g \ell^2}{\mu V}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3
 g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2
 ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ
 μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$
 V , velocity, ℓ/t

Slow flow
 Equals Reynolds/Froude
 Equals 1/Stokes
 Ref. 17

JOULE

Joule heating energy
Magnetic field energy

$$\frac{2\rho c_p \Delta T}{\mu H^2}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3
 c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$
 ΔT , temperature difference, T
 μ , magnetic permeability, $m\ell/Q^2$
 H , magnetizing force, $Q/\ell t$
 Magnetohydrodynamics
 Ref. 30

KÁRMÁN 1

$$\frac{\rho p d^3}{\mu^2 \ell}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

p , pressure drop, $m/\ell t^2$

d , pipe diameter, ℓ

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

Pipe flow with friction

Ref. 29 definition only

KÁRMÁN 2

$$\frac{\text{Flow speed}}{\text{Alfvén wave speed}}$$

$$\frac{V(\rho\mu)^{1/2}}{\beta}$$

V , flow speed, ℓ/t

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

μ , magnetic permeability, $m\ell/Q^2$

β , magnetic induction, m/Qt

Magnetohydrodynamics

Equals Alfvén, Magnetic Mach

Ref. 30

KIRPICHEV (heat transfer)

External heat transfer intensity
Internal heat transfer intensity

$$\frac{\dot{H}\ell}{k\Delta T}$$

\dot{H} , specific heat flow, heat/area time, m/t^3

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

k , heat conductivity, $m\ell/t^3T$

ΔT , temperature differential, T

Heat transfer

See Nusselt

Ref. 10

KIRPICHEV (mass transfer)

External mass transfer intensity
Internal mass transfer intensity

$$\frac{G\ell}{D\rho\Delta\mu}$$

G , mass of moisture evaporated/area time, m/ℓ^2t

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

D , mass diffusivity of moisture in body, ℓ^2/t

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

$\Delta\mu$, change in moisture in body, m/m , 1

Moisture evaporation from porous bodies

Ref. 10

KIRPITCHEFF

$$\left(\frac{\rho F}{\mu^2}\right)^{1/3}$$

ρ , mass density of fluid, m/ℓ^3

F , resistance force on immersed body, $m\ell/t^2$

μ , absolute viscosity of fluid, $m/\ell t$

Flow over immersed bodies

Ref. 30

KNUDSEN

$$\frac{\text{Molecular mean free path}}{\text{Characteristic body length}}$$

$$\frac{L}{\ell}$$

L , mean free path of molecules, ℓ

ℓ , characteristic body length, ℓ

Rarefied gas flow

Equals $K \times \text{Mach}/\text{Reynolds}$, where $K = 1.28 \sqrt{c_p/c_r}$

Ref. 2

KOSSOVICH

$$\frac{\text{Heat to evaporate moisture}}{\text{Heat to raise body temperature}}$$

$$\frac{H_e \Delta u}{c \Delta T}$$

H_e , specific heat of evaporation of liquid, ℓ^2/t^2

Δu , change in moisture content of body, m/m , 1

c , specific heat of body, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

ΔT , body temperature change, T

Evaporation of moisture from porous bodies

Ref. 10

LAGRANGE 1

$$\frac{\text{Pressure force}}{\text{Viscous force}}$$

$$\frac{\Delta p \ell}{\mu V}$$

Δp , pressure drop, $m/\ell t^2$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

Laminar flow

Equals Euler \times Reynolds

Ref. 1

LAGRANGE 2

$$\frac{P}{\mu \ell^3 \omega^2}$$

P , power input to agitator, $m\ell^2/t^3$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

ω , rotational speed of agitator $1/t$

Rotating agitators

Ref. 29 definition only

LAVAL

$$\frac{V}{V_m}$$

V , flow velocity, ℓ/t

V_m , maximum velocity—obtained when flow is expanded to zero absolute temperature:

$$V_m = \left(\frac{2\gamma}{\gamma-1} RT_t \right)^{1/2}$$

γ , specific heat ratio, c_p/c_v , 1

R , gas constant, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

T_t , total (stagnation) temperature, T

Compressible flow

Equals Crocco

Ref. 30

LEROUX

$$\frac{2(p - p_c)}{\rho V^2}$$

p , local static pressure, $m/\ell t^2$

p_c , fluid vapor pressure, $m/\ell t^2$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

Cavitation

Equals Cavitation Number

Ref. 29 definition only

LEVERETT

$$\frac{\text{Characteristic dimension of interfacial curvature}}{\text{Characteristic dimension of pores}}$$

$$\left(\frac{k}{p}\right)^{1/2} \frac{p_c}{\sigma}$$

k , permeability, ℓ^2

p , porosity, volume of voids/total volume, 1

p_c , capillary pressure, $m/\ell t^2$

σ , surface tension, m/t^2

Two phase flow in porous media

Ref. 30

LEWIS

$$\frac{\text{Mass diffusivity}}{\text{Thermal diffusivity}}$$

$$\frac{D\rho c_p}{k}$$

D , mass diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, ℓ^2/t^2T

k , heat conductivity, $m\ell/t^3T$

Combined heat and mass transfer

A fluid property

Equals Prandtl/Schmidt

Equals Semenov

Sometimes given as reciprocal of above

Ref. 10, 13, 16

LORENTZ

$$\frac{\text{Fluid velocity}}{\text{Velocity of light}}$$

Magnetohydrodynamics

Equals Einstein

Ref. 30

LUIKOV

Moisture diffusivity in porous body
Thermal diffusivity in porous body

Moist, porous bodies

Ref. 10

LUNDQUIST

$$\frac{\sigma H \ell \mu^{3/2}}{\rho^{1/2}}$$

σ , electrical conductivity, $Q^2 t / m \ell^3$

H , magnetizing force, $Q / \ell t$

ℓ , fluid layer thickness, ℓ

μ , magnetic permeability, $m \ell / Q^2$

ρ , mass density, m / ℓ^3

Magnetohydrodynamics

Ref. 30

LYKOURDIS

$$\frac{\sigma}{\rho} (\mu H)^2 \left(\frac{\ell}{g\beta\Delta T} \right)^{1/2}$$

μ , magnetic permeability, $m\ell/Q^2$

H , magnetizing force, $Q/\ell t$

σ , electrical conductivity, $Q^2 t/m\ell^3$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

β , temperature coefficient of volume expansion, $1/T$

ΔT , temperature differential, T

Magnetohydrodynamics

Ref. 30

MACH

$$\frac{\text{Inertia force}}{\text{Elastic force}}$$

$$\frac{V}{a}$$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

a , sonic velocity, ℓ/t

Compressible gas flow

Equals (Cauchy) $^{1/2}$

Ref. 1

MAGNETIC-DYNAMIC

$$\frac{\text{Magnetic pressure}}{\text{Dynamic pressure}}$$

$$\frac{\sigma V B^2 \ell}{\rho V^2}$$

σ , electrical conductivity, $Q^2 t / m \ell^3$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

B , magnetic induction, m/Qt

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

Magnetohydrodynamics

See Magnetic Pressure

Ref. 2

MAGNETIC FORCE

$$\frac{\text{Magnetic force}}{\text{Inertia force}}$$

$$\frac{\mu^2 H^2 \sigma \ell}{\rho V}$$

μ , magnetic permeability, $m\ell/Q^2$

H , magnetizing force, $Q/\ell t$

σ , electrical conductivity, $Q^2 t / m \ell^3$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ℓ , characteristic field dimension, ℓ

Magnetohydrodynamics

See Magnetic Pressure

Ref. 30

MAGNETIC INTERACTION

$$\frac{\mu H^2 R}{2\sigma}$$

μ , free space permeability, $m\ell/Q^2$

H , magnetizing force, $Q/\ell t$

R , tank radius, ℓ

σ , surface tension, m/t^2

Dynamics of ferro fluids

Ref. 28

MAGNETIC MACH

$$\frac{\text{Flow speed}}{\text{Alfvén wave speed}}$$

$$\frac{V(\rho\mu)^{1/2}}{B}$$

V , flow velocity, ℓ/t

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

μ , magnetic permeability, $m\ell/Q^2$

B , magnetic induction, m/Qt

Magnetohydrodynamics

Equals Alfvén, 1/Cowling

Ref. 2

MAGNETIC PRANDTL

$$\mu\sigma\nu$$

μ , magnetic permeability, $m\ell/Q^2$

σ , electrical conductivity, $Q^2t/m\ell^3$

ν , kinematic viscosity, ℓ^2/t

Magnetohydrodynamics

Ref. 29 definition only

MAGNETIC PRESSURE

$$\frac{\text{Magnetic pressure}}{\text{Dynamic pressure}}$$

$$\frac{\mu H^2}{\rho V^2}$$

μ , magnetic permeability, $m\ell/Q^2$

H , magnetizing force, $Q/\ell t$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

Magnetohydrodynamics

See Magnetic Dynamic

Ref. 30

MAGNETIC REYNOLDS

Motion induced magnetic field
Applied magnetic field

$$\sigma V \ell \mu$$

σ , electrical conductivity, $Q^2 t / m \ell^3$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

μ , magnetic permeability, $m \ell / Q^2$

Magnetohydrodynamics

Ref. 2

MARANGONI

$$\frac{\Delta \sigma}{\Delta T} \frac{\Delta T}{\Delta \ell} \frac{d^2}{\mu D}$$

$\Delta \sigma / \Delta T$, surface tension-temperature coefficient, $m/t^2 T$

$\Delta T / \Delta \ell$, temperature-length gradient, T/ℓ

d , fluid depth, ℓ

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

D , thermal diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

Cellular convection due to surface tension gradients

Ref. 26

MASS RATIO

$$\frac{\text{Mass of immersed body}}{\text{Mass of surrounding fluid}}$$

$$\frac{m}{\pi \rho \ell^3}$$

m, mass of body, *m*

ρ, mass density of fluid, *m/ℓ³*

ℓ, characteristic body length, *ℓ*

Airplane flutter and stability

Ref. 8

McADAMS

$$\frac{h^4 \ell \mu \Delta T}{k^3 \rho^2 g H}$$

h, heat transfer coefficient, *m/t³T*

ℓ, characteristic dimension, *ℓ*

μ, absolute viscosity, *m/ℓt*

ΔT , temperature difference, *T*

k, heat conductivity, *mℓ/t³T*

ρ, mass density, *m/ℓ³*

g, gravitational acceleration, *ℓ/t²*

H, latent heat of condensation, *ℓ²/t²*

Condensation

Ref. 30

MERKEL

$$\frac{\text{Mass of water transferred/unit humidity difference}}{\text{Mass of dry gas}}$$

$$\frac{MAW}{V_m}$$

M , mass transfer rate, mass/area time, $m/\ell^2 t$

A , cooling surface area/volume, $1/\ell$

W , total volume, ℓ^3

V_m , mass flow rate of gas, m/t

Cooling towers

Ref. 30

MOMENTUM

$$\frac{M\ell}{\nu\Delta V}$$

M , momentum flux, ℓ^2/t^2

ℓ , thickness of layer, ℓ

ν , kinematic viscosity, ℓ^2/t

ΔV , velocity difference, ℓ/t

Convection in ocean and atmosphere

Ref. 22

MORTON

$$\frac{g\mu^4}{\rho\sigma^3}$$

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

σ , surface tension, m/t^2

Bubble movement

Ref. 19

NAZE

$$\frac{\text{Alfvén wave speed}}{\text{Sonic speed}}$$

Magnetohydrodynamics

Ref. 30

NEWTON

$$\frac{F}{\rho V^2 \ell^2}$$

F , force on immersed body, $m\ell/t^2$

ρ , mass density of fluid, m/ℓ^3

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

V , velocity, ℓ/t

Forces on immersed bodies

Ref. 13

NO NAME 1

$$\frac{\text{Weight}}{\text{Stiffness}}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \ell}{E}$$

σ , weight density, $m/\ell^2 t^2$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

E , modulus of elasticity, $m/\ell t^2$

Structural merit

Ref. 8

NO NAME 2

$$\frac{\text{Stiffness}}{\text{Aerodynamic force}}$$

$$\frac{2E}{\rho V^2}$$

E , modulus of elasticity, $m/\ell t^2$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

Aeroelasticity

Ref. 8

NO NAME 3

$$\frac{\text{Viscous pressure}}{\text{Capillary pressure}}$$

$$\frac{V\mu\ell}{k^{1/2}\sigma \cos \theta}$$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

k , permeability, ℓ^2

σ , surface tension, m/t^2

θ , contact angle, 1

Flow in porous media

Ref. 2

NO NAME 4

$$\frac{\text{Viscous pressure}}{\text{Gravity pressure}}$$

$$\frac{V\mu}{(k_L k_H)^{1/2} g \Delta \rho}$$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

k_L , longitudinal permeability, ℓ^2

k_H , horizontal permeability, ℓ^2

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

$\Delta \rho$, mass density difference between fluids, m/ℓ^3

Two phase flow in porous media

Ref. 2

NO NAME 5

$$\frac{\text{Viscous force}}{\text{Surface tension force}}$$

$$\frac{\mu D V}{\sigma \ell}$$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

D , bubble or drop diameter, ℓ

V , velocity, ℓ/t

σ , interfacial tension, m/t^2

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

Two phase flow

Disperse media

Ref. 21

NUSSELT (heat transfer)

$$\frac{\text{Total heat transfer}}{\text{Conductive heat transfer}}$$

$$\frac{h\ell}{k\Delta T}$$

h , heat transferred/area \times time, m/t^3

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

k , heat conductivity of gas, $m\ell/t^3T$

ΔT , temperature difference (wall-gas stream), T

Convective heat transfer

Ref. 14

NUSSELT (mass transfer)

$$\frac{\text{Mass diffusivity}}{\text{Molecular diffusivity}}$$

$$\frac{k_c\ell}{D_m}$$

k_c , mass transfer coefficient, ℓ/t

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

D_m , molecular diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

$$k_c = \tau/\rho V$$

τ , fluid shear stress at surface, $m/\ell t^2$

ρ , mass density of fluid, m/ℓ^3

V , fluid velocity, ℓ/t

Mass transfer

Same as Sherwood

Ref. 13

NUSSELT FILM THICKNESS

$$\left(\frac{\rho^2 g}{\mu^2}\right)^{1/3} \ell_F$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ℓ_F , film thickness, ℓ

Falling films

Ref. 30

OCVIRK

$$\frac{\text{Bearing load force}}{\text{Viscous force}}$$

$$\frac{F}{\mu V} \left(\frac{c}{r} \frac{D}{b} \right)^2$$

F , bearing load/length, m/t^2

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

V , surface speed, ℓ/t

c , clearance width, ℓ

r , shaft radius, ℓ

D , shaft diameter, ℓ

b , bearing length, ℓ

Bearing lubrication

See Hersey, Sommerfeld

Ref. 30

OHNESORGE

$$\frac{\text{Viscous force}}{\text{Surface tension force}}$$

$$\frac{\mu}{(\ell \rho \sigma)^{1/2}}$$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

σ , surface tension, m/t^2

Capillary jets

Low-g slosh

Ref. 18, 30

PARTICLE

$$\frac{UV}{g\ell}$$

U , terminal, free fall velocity of particle, ℓ/t

V , fluid velocity, ℓ/t

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

Dust deposit in ducts

Similar to Froude

Ref. 6

PECLET (heat transfer)

$$\frac{\text{Heat convection}}{\text{Heat conduction}}$$

$$\frac{\rho c_p V \ell}{k}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

k , heat conductivity, $m\ell/t^3 T$

Forced convection

See Graetz

Equals Reynolds/Prandtl

Ref. 3

PECLET (mass transfer)

$$\frac{\text{Bulk mass transfer}}{\text{Diffusive mass transfer}}$$

$$\frac{\ell V}{D}$$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

V , velocity, ℓ/t

D , mass diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

Equals Reynolds/Schmidt

Mass transfer

Ref. 30

PIPELINE

$$\frac{\text{Maximum water hammer pressure rise}}{2 \times \text{Static pressure}}$$

$$\frac{aV}{2gH}$$

a, pressure wave velocity, ℓ/t

V, fluid velocity, ℓ/t

g, gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

H, static head, ℓ

Water hammer

Ref. 30

PLASTICITY

$$\frac{\text{Yield stress}}{\text{Viscous stress}}$$

$$\frac{\sigma\ell}{\mu V}$$

σ , stress at elastic yield, $m/\ell t^2$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

μ , absolute viscosity in plastic state, $m/\ell t$

V, velocity, ℓ/t

Flow of plastics

Equals Bingham

Ref. 30

POISEUILLE

Pressure force
Viscous force

$$\frac{D^2}{\mu V} \frac{dp}{d\ell}$$

D, pipe diameter, ℓ

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

V, velocity, ℓ/t

$dp/d\ell$, pressure gradient, $m/\ell^2 t^2$

Laminar fluid friction

Ref. 30

POISSON

Lateral contraction
Longitudinal extension

$$\frac{E}{2G} - 1$$

E, tension modulus of elasticity, $m/\ell t^2$

G, torsion modulus of elasticity, $m/\ell t^2$

Elasticity

Deformation of solid bodies

Ref. 9

POMERANTSEV

$$\frac{H\ell^2}{k\Delta T}$$

H , heat liberated/volume time, $m/\ell t^3$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

k , heat conductivity, $m\ell/t^3T$

ΔT , temperature difference, T

Heat transfer with heat source in medium

Ref. 30

POSNOV

$$\frac{\sigma\Delta T}{\Delta M}$$

σ , thermal gradient, $1/T$

ΔT , temperature difference, T

ΔM , difference of body moisture content, m/m , 1

Capillary-porous, moist bodies

Ref. 10

POWER

Paddle drag
Inertia force

$$\frac{P}{\ell^5 \rho n^3}$$

P , agitator power, $m\ell^2/t^3$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

n , rotation speed, $1/t$

Agitators, fans

Ref. 30

PRANDTL (heat transfer)

Momentum diffusivity
Thermal diffusivity

$$\frac{c_p \mu}{k}$$

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

k , heat conductivity, $m\ell/t^3 T$

Convection

A fluid property

Ref. 13, 14

PRANDTL (mass transfer)

$$\frac{\text{Momentum diffusivity}}{\text{Mass diffusivity}}$$

$$\frac{\mu}{\rho D}$$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

D , mass diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

Diffusion in flowing systems

A material property

Equals Schmidt

Ref. 30

PRANDTL VELOCITY RATIO

$$\left(\frac{\text{Inertia force}}{\text{Wall shear force}} \right)^{1/2}$$

$$V \left(\frac{\rho}{\tau} \right)^{1/2}$$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

τ , wall shear stress, $m/\ell t^2$

Turbulent flow

See Fanning

Ref. 29, definition only

PREDVODITLEV

$$\frac{\text{Rate of change of temperature of medium}}{\text{Rate of change of temperature of body}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\ell^2}{\alpha T_o}$$

Γ , rate of change of temperature of medium, T/t

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

α , thermal diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

T_o initial temperature of body, T

Heat transfer of immersed body

Ref. 30

RADIATION PRESSURE

$$\frac{\text{Radiation pressure}}{\text{Gas pressure}}$$

$$\frac{a_R T^4}{3p}$$

a_R , Stefan-Boltzmann constant, $m/\ell t^2 T^4$ (7.67×10^{-15} erg/cm³ °K⁴)

T , temperature, T

p , pressure, $m/\ell t^2$

High temperature gas flow

Ref. 23

RAYLEIGH

$$\frac{\text{Gravity}}{\text{Thermal diffusivity}}$$

$$\frac{c_p \rho^2 g \ell^3 \beta \Delta T}{\mu k}$$

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

β , volume expansion coefficient with temperature, $1/T$

ΔT , temperature difference, T

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

k , heat conductivity, $m\ell/t^3 T$

Free convection

Equals Prandtl \times Grashof

Ref. 2, 16

REECH

$$\frac{\text{Gravity force}}{\text{Inertia force}}$$

$$\frac{g\ell}{V^2}$$

g, gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

V , velocity, ℓ/t

Surface boats

Gravity affected motions

Equals 1/Froude

Ref. 30

REGIER

$$\frac{b \omega \mu^{1/2}}{a}$$

b , wing half chord, ℓ

ω , angular frequency, $1/t$

a , sonic speed, ℓ/t

μ , mass ratio, 1

$$\mu = \frac{m}{\pi \rho b^2}$$

m , wing mass/length, m/ℓ

ρ , mass density of fluid, m/ℓ^3

Transonic wing flutter

A modified Strouhal

Ref. 27

REYNOLDS

$$\frac{\text{Inertia force}}{\text{Viscous force}}$$

$$\frac{\rho V \ell}{\mu}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

Flow of real fluids

Also called Damköhler's Fifth

Ref. 1

RICHARDSON

$$\frac{\text{Buoyant force}}{\text{Turbulent force}}$$

$$\frac{g \ell \Delta \rho}{2q}$$

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

$\Delta \rho$, density difference, m/ℓ^3

q , dynamic pressure, $\rho V^2/2$, $m/\ell t^2$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

Atmospheric shear

Ref. 12

ROSSBY

$$\frac{\text{Inertia force}}{\text{Coriolis force}}$$

$$\frac{V}{2\omega\ell}$$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ω , angular velocity, $1/t$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

Air and ocean currents

Fluid spinup

Ref. 2, 15

RUSSELL

$$\frac{\text{Inertia force}}{\text{Buoyancy force}}$$

$$\frac{U}{Nh}$$

 U , wind speed, ℓ/t h , height of obstacle, ℓ N , natural vertical frequency of an element of fluid about its equilibrium altitude in a density stratified atmosphere, $1/t$:

$$N = \left(-\frac{g}{\rho} \frac{d\rho}{dt} \right)^{1/2}$$

 g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2 ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3 z , vertical coordinate, ℓ

Waves in stratified flow

Ref. 33

SACHS

$$\frac{rp_0^{1/3}}{E^{1/3}}$$

r , distance from explosive to reference point, ℓ
 p_0 , atmospheric pressure, $m/\ell t^2$

E , explosive energy, $m\ell^2/t^2$

Surface explosions

Ref. 31

SARRAU

$$\frac{\text{Inertia force}}{\text{Elastic force}}$$

$$\frac{V}{a}$$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

a , sonic velocity, ℓ/t

Compressible flow

Equals Mach

Ref. 30

SCHILLER

$$\left(\frac{\text{Reynolds}}{2 \times \text{Newton}} \right)^{1/3}$$

Flow over immersed bodies

Ref. 13

SCHMIDT

$$\frac{\text{Momentum diffusivity}}{\text{Mass diffusivity}}$$

$$\frac{\mu}{\rho D}$$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ρ , mass density m/ℓ^3

D , mass diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

Diffusion in flowing systems

A fluid property

Equals Prandt/Lewis, Colburn

Ref. 13, 16

SEMENOV

$$\frac{\text{Mass diffusivity}}{\text{Thermal diffusivity}}$$

$$\frac{D\rho c_p}{k}$$

D, mass diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

k , heat conductivity, $m\ell/t^3 T$

Heat and mass transfer

A fluid property

Equals Lewis, Prandtl/Schmidt

Ref. 30

SHERWOOD

$$\frac{\text{Mass diffusivity}}{\text{Molecular diffusivity}}$$

$$\frac{k_c \ell}{D_m}$$

k_c , mass transfer coefficient, ℓ/t

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

D_m , molecular diffusivity, ℓ^2/t

$$k_c = \tau / \rho V$$

τ , fluid shear stress at surface, $m/\ell t^2$

ρ , mass density of fluid, m/ℓ^3

V , fluid velocity, ℓ/t

Mass transfer

Same as Nusselt (mass transfer)

Ref. 13

SLOSH TIME

$$\left(\frac{\sigma}{\rho R^3} \right)^{1/2} t$$

σ , surface tension, m/t^2

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

R , tank radius, ℓ

t , time, t

Fluid slosh in low gravity field

Ref. 28

SMOLUCKOWSKI

Characteristic body length
Molecular mean free path

$$\frac{\ell}{L}$$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

L , length of mean free path of molecules, ℓ

Rarefied gas flows

Equals 1/Knudsen

Ref. 29

SOMMERFELD

$$\frac{\text{Viscous force}}{\text{Load force}}$$

$$\frac{P\psi^2}{\mu\omega}$$

P , bearing load/area, $m/\ell t^2$

ψ , radial clearance/diameter, 1

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ω , angular velocity, $1/t$

Lubrication

See Hersey, Ocvirk

Ref. 29, definition only

SPECIFIC HEAT RATIO

$$\frac{\text{Specific heat at constant pressure}}{\text{Specific heat at constant volume}}$$

$$\frac{c_p}{c_v}$$

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

c_v , specific heat at constant volume, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

Gas flow

A material property

Ref. 2

SPECIFIC SPEED

$$\frac{\omega(Q_v)^{1/2}}{(gh)^{3/4}}$$

ω , rotational speed, $1/t$

Q_v , volume rate of flow, ℓ^3/t

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

h , head produced per stage, ℓ

Pumps

Ref. 30

SQUEEZE

$$\frac{12\mu\omega}{p_a} \left(\frac{R}{c}\right)^2$$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

ω , angular frequency, $1/t$

p_a , ambient pressure, $m/\ell t^2$

R , radius, ℓ

c , unloaded film thickness, ℓ

Double squeeze film damping

Ref. 20

STANTON

$$\frac{\text{Heat transferred to fluid}}{\text{Heat transported by fluid}}$$

$$\frac{h}{\rho c_p V}$$

h , heat transfer coefficient, m/t^3T

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, ℓ^2/t^2T

V , velocity, ℓ/t

Forced convection

Ref. 3

STEFAN

$$\frac{\text{Heat radiated}}{\text{Heat conducted}}$$

$$\frac{\sigma A_1 T^4}{k A_2 \frac{\Delta T}{\Delta \ell}}$$

σ , Stefan-Boltzmann constant, m/t^3T^4

A_1 , radiating area, ℓ^2

T , temperature, T

k , heat conductivity, $m\ell/t^3T$

A_2 , conducting area, ℓ^2

$\Delta T/\Delta \ell$, temperature gradient, T/ℓ

Heat balance

Ref. 16

STOKES

$$\frac{\text{Viscous force}}{\text{Gravity force}}$$

$$\frac{\mu V}{\rho g \ell^2}$$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

g , gravitational acceleration, ℓ/t^2

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

Slow flow

Equals 1/Jeffrey

See Galileo, Archimedes

Ref. 16

STROUHAL

$$\frac{\text{Vibration speed}}{\text{Translation speed}}$$

$$\frac{\ell \omega}{V}$$

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

ω , angular frequency of vibration, $1/t$

V , translation speed, ℓ/t

Shed vortices

Wind induced vibrations

Ref. 1

SURATMAN

$$\frac{\rho\ell\sigma}{\mu^2}$$

 ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3 ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ σ , surface tension, m/t^2 μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

Particle dynamics

Ref. 30

SURFACE VISCOSITY

$$\frac{\mu_s}{\mu d}$$

 μ_s , surface viscosity, m/t μ , absolute viscosity of liquid, $m/\ell t$ d , depth of liquid layer, ℓ

Convection cells in liquid layers with surfactants

Ref. 35

TAYLOR

$$\frac{\text{Centrifugal force}}{\text{Viscous force}}$$

$$\frac{\omega^2 d^4}{\nu^2}$$

ω , angular velocity, $1/t$

d , clearance between cylinders, ℓ

ν , kinematic viscosity, ℓ/t

Stability of flow between rotating cylinders

Ref. 2

THOMA

$$\frac{\text{Pressure margin above cavitation}}{\text{Pressure rise in pump}}$$

$$\frac{p_1 - p_v}{p_2 - p_1}$$

p_1 , total pressure at pump inlet, $m/\ell t^2$

p_2 , total pressure at pump outlet, $m/\ell t^2$

p_v , vapor pressure, $m/\ell t^2$

Liquid pump cavitation

See Cavitation

Ref. 16

THOMSON

$$\frac{tV}{\ell}$$

t , characteristic time, t

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

V , velocity, ℓ/t

Ref. 30

THRING

$$\frac{\text{Bulk heat transport}}{\text{Radiative heat transport}}$$

$$\frac{\rho c_p V}{e \eta T^3}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

c_p , specific heat at constant pressure, $\ell^2/t^2 T$

V , velocity, ℓ/t

e , surface emissivity, 1

η , Stefan-Boltzmann constant, $m/T^4 t^3$

T , temperature, T

Radiation

Equals Boltzmann

Ref. 30

TOMS

$$\frac{\text{Fuel weight}}{\text{Air drag}}$$

$$\frac{Q}{\rho V^3 \ell}$$

Q , fuel rate (weight/time), $m\ell/t^3$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

Airplane merit

Ref. 5

TRUNCATION

$$\frac{\dot{\text{Shear stress}}}{\text{Normal stress}}$$

$$\frac{\mu\alpha}{p}$$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

α , shear strain rate, $1/t$

p , pressure, $m/\ell t^2$

Viscous flow

Ref. 30

VISCOELASTIC

$$\frac{\text{Elastic force}}{\text{Viscous force}}$$

$$\frac{G}{\omega\mu}$$

G , shear modulus of elasticity, $m/\ell t^2$

ω , frequency, $1/t$

μ , absolute viscosity, $m/\ell t$

Dynamic viscoelasticity

Ref. 9

WEBER

$$\frac{\text{Inertia force}}{\text{Surface tension force}}$$

$$\frac{\rho V^2 \ell}{\sigma}$$

ρ , mass density, m/ℓ^3

V , velocity, ℓ/t

ℓ , characteristic length, ℓ

σ , surface tension, m/t^2

Capillary flow

Slosh

Ripples

Ref. 2

WEISSENBERG

$$\frac{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_2)V}{D}$$

V, velocity, ℓ/t

D, jet diameter, ℓ

λ_1, λ_2 , time constants, t , from:

$$\tau + \lambda_1 \dot{\tau} = -\mu_0 (\Delta + \lambda_2 \dot{\Delta})$$

τ , shear stress, $m/\ell t^2$

μ_0 , zero shear viscosity, $m/\ell t$

Δ , rate of deformation, $1/t$

$$\cdot, d/dt$$

Viscoelastic jets

Ref. 18

References

1. GUKHMAN, A. A.: Introduction to the Theory of Similarity. Academic Press, 1965.
2. STREETER, VICTOR L.: Handbook of Fluid Dynamics. McGraw Hill Book Co., 1961.
3. IPSEN, D. C.: Units, Dimensions, and Dimensionless Numbers. McGraw Hill Book Co., 1960.
4. EIDE, DONALD G.: Preliminary Analysis of Variation of Pitch Motion of a Vehicle in a Space Environment Due to Sloshing in a Rectangular Tank. NASA TN D-2336, 1964.
5. TOMS, C. F.: A New Number for Aircraft with Power Augmented Circulation. J. Royal Aero. Soc., Feb. 1965.
6. GRANVILLE, R. A.; SIGALLA, A.; AND LUBANSKA, H.: Similarity Criteria for Dust Deposition Tests in Models. J. Iron and Steel Inst., Oct. 1957.
7. ANON.: Selected Combustion Problems. Vol II. Butterworths Scientific Publications, 1956.
8. MOLYNEAUX, W. G.: Scale Models for Thermo-Aerelastic Research. British ARC C. P. 579, 1962.
9. TURNER, ALFREY: Mechanical Behavior of High Polymers. Interscience Publishers, 1948.
10. IRVINE, THOMAS F.; AND HARTNETT, JAMES P.: Advances in Heat Transfer. Academic Press (New York), 1964.
11. BRODKEY, ROBERT S.: Phenomena of Fluid Motions. Addison-Wesley Pub. Co. (Reading, Mass.), 1967.
12. ANON.: Aerodynamics of Atmospheric Shear Flows. Proc. 48, AGARD Conf. (Munich), Sept. 1969.
13. KLINKENBERG, A.; AND MOOY, H. H.: Dimensionless Groups in Fluid Friction, Heat, and Material Transfer. Chemical Engineering Progress, vol. 44, no. 1, Jan. 1948, pp. 17-36.
14. KATZOFF, S.: Similitude in Thermal Models of Spacecraft. NASA TN D-1631, 1963.
15. VENEZIAN, GULIO: Spin Up of a Contained Fluid. Office of Naval Research Contract No. Nonr 22D(35), Rept. 99-17, Engineering and Applied Science Div., California Institute of Technology, Mar. 1969.
16. MULLIKEN, H. F.: Dimensional Handbook. Arrangement Relationships for Dimensional Analysis. NASA CR 61634, Propulsion Div., George C. Marshall Space Flight Center, 1966.
17. O'KEEFE, JOHN A.: Water on the Moon and a New Nondimensional Number. Science, vol. 163, Feb. 14, 1969, pp. 669-670.
18. KROESSER, FIDEL WILLIAM: Stability of Viscoelastic Jets. Univ. Microfilm 68-9381, Univ. of Rochester, 1968.
19. HARTMANN, R. A.; AND SEARS, W. R.: On the Instability of Small Gas Bubbles Moving Uniformly in Various Liquids. J. Fluid Mech., vol. 3, pt. 1, Oct. 1957, pp. 27-47.
20. CHASING, T.; PAN, C. H. T.; AND ELROD, H. G.: Dynamic Response of a Double Squeeze Film Thrust Plate. Mechanical Technology, Inc., Nov. 1968.

21. BRUN, EDMOND A.; AND LEFUR, BERNARD: Application of Similitude in the Mechanics of Disperse Media in Problems of Hydrodynamics and Continuum Mechanics. Soc. for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (Phila.), 1969.
22. INGERSOIL, ANDREW P.: Thermal Convection with Shear at High Rayleigh Number. *J. Fluid Mech.*, vol. 25, pt. 2, June 1966, pp. 209-228.
23. PAI, S. I.: Inviscid Flow of Radiation Gasdynamics, *J. Mathematical and Physical Sciences*, vol. 3, Dec. 1969, pp. 361-370.
24. FENDELL, FRANCIS: Nonequilibrium Continuum Theory of Spherical Electrostatic Probes at Large Debye Number. *Combustion Science and Technology*, vol. 1, Apr. 1970, pp. 331-338.
25. BENISON, G. L.; AND RUBIN, E. L.: A Time Dependent Analysis for Quasi One Dimensional, Viscous, Heat Conducting Compressible Laval Nozzle Flow. Brooklyn Polytechnic, 1970.
26. SCRIVEN, L. E.; AND STERLING, C. V.: On Cellular Convection Driven by Surface-Tension Gradients: Effects of Mean Surface Tension and Surface Viscosity. *J. Fluid Mech.* vol. 19, pt. 3, July 1964.
27. FRUEH, FRANK J.: A Flutter Design Parameter to Supplement the Regier Number. *AIAA J.*, vol. 2, no. 7, July 1964.
28. DODGE, FRANKLIN T.; AND GARZA, LUIS R.: Magnetic Fluid Simulation of Liquid Sloshing in Low Gravity. Tech. Rept. No. 9, Southwest Research Institute, 1970.
29. DOUGLAS, JOHN F.: An Introduction to Dimensional Analysis for Engineers. Sir Isaac Pitman and Sons, Ltd., 1969.
30. POTTER, JAMES H.: Handbook of the Engineering Sciences. D. van Nostrand Co., Inc. (Princeton, N. J.), 1967.
31. SACH, R. G.: The Dependence of Blast on Ambient Pressure and Temperature. Report 466. Ballistic Research Lab., 1944.
32. DALLAVALLE, J. M.: Micromeritics. Pitman Publishing Corp. (New York), 1948.
33. STUKEL, J. J.: Turbulent Flow of Suspensions Over Parallel Plates. Ph. D. Thesis, Univ. of Illinois, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1968.
34. MILES, J. W.: Waves and Wave Drag in Stratified Flows. Proc. Twelfth International Congress of Applied Mechanics, Stanford Univ., Aug. 1968.

Bibliography

- GUKHMAN, A. A.: Introduction to the Theory of Similarity, Academic Press (New York), 1965.
- IPSEN, D. C.: Units, Dimensions, and Dimensionless Numbers. McGraw Hill Book Co., 1960.
- MURPHY, GLENN: Similitude in Engineering. Ronald Press 1950.
- SEDOV, L. I.: Similarity and Dimensional Methods in Mechanics, Academic Press (New York), 1959.
- BRIDGMAN, P. W.: Dimensional Analysis. Yale University Press, 1949.
- DOUGLAS, JOHN F.: An Introduction to Dimensional Analysis for Engineers. Sir Isaac Pitman and Sons, Ltd., 1969.
- MECHTLY, E. A.: The International System of Units, NASA SP-7012 rev., 1969.
- ESHBACH, OVID E.: Handbook of Engineering Fundamentals. John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York, 1936.

- Conduction
 - Brinkman, 16
 - Damköhler's Fourth, 29
 - Graetz, 48
 - Nusselt (heat transfer), 76
 - Peclet (heat transfer), 79
 - Stefan, 98
- Convection
 - Buoyancy, 18
 - Crispation, 25
 - Grashof, 48
 - Marangoni, 69
 - Momentum, 71
 - Nusselt (heat transfer), 76
 - Peclet (heat transfer), 79
 - Prandtl (heat transfer), 83
 - Rayleigh, 86
 - Stanton, 98
 - Surface Viscosity, 100
- Curved flow
 - Centrifuge, 22
 - Dean, 30
 - Ekman, 34
 - Rossby, 89
 - Taylor, 101
- Diffusion
 - Colburn, 23
 - Damköhler's Second, 28
 - Fourier, 44
 - J Factor (mass transfer), 54
 - Kirpichev, 58
 - Luikov, 64
 - Nusselt (mass transfer), 76
 - Peclet (mass transfer), 79
 - Prandtl (mass transfer), 84
 - Rayleigh, 86
 - Schmidt, 92
 - Semenov, 93
 - Sherwood, 94
- Dusty flow
 - Bagnold, 11
 - Bouguer, 15
 - Electroviscous, 37
 - Particle, 78
- Elastic force with
 - Elasticity 1, 35
 - Elasticity 2, 36
 - Inertia force – Cauchy, 21
 - Inertia force – Mach, 65
 - Inertia force – Sarrau, 91
 - Viscous force – Viscoelastic, 104
- Energy
 - Arrhenius, 10
 - Dulong, 32
 - Eckert, 33
- Entrainment
 - Archimedes, 10
 - Bagnold, 11
 - Blake, 13
 - Bubble Nusselt, 17
 - Bubble Reynolds, 17
 - Buoyancy, 18
 - Froude, 45
 - Particle, 78
- Evaporation
 - Bulygin, 18
 - Evaporation 1, 40
 - Evaporation 2, 40
 - Evaporation-Elasticity, 41
 - Gukhman, 49
 - Kirpichev (mass transfer), 58
 - Kossovich, 60
 - Merkel, 71
- Explosions
 - Explosion, 41
 - Sachs, 91
- Fans
 - Cavitation, 22
 - Flow, 43
 - Lagrange 2, 61
 - Power, 83
 - Specific Speed, 97
- Fluidization
 - Archimedes, 10
 - Blake, 13
 - Federov, 42
- Gravity force with
 - Filtration force – Gravity, 49
 - Inertia force – Boussinesq, 16
 - Inertia force – Froude, 45
 - Inertia force – Reech, 87
 - Inertia force – Russell, 90
 - Surface tension force – Bond, 15
 - Surface tension force – Eötvös, 39
 - Surface tension force – Goucher, 47
 - Thermal diffusivity – Rayleigh, 86
 - Viscous force – Galileo, 47
 - Viscous force – Jeffrey, 56
 - Viscous force – No Name 4, 75
 - Viscous force – Stokes, 99
- Heat transfer
 - Bansen, 11
 - Biot (heat transfer), 12

References

1. GUKHMAN, A. A.: Introduction to the Theory of Similarity. Academic Press, 1965.
2. STREETER, VICTOR L.: Handbook of Fluid Dynamics. McGraw Hill Book Co., 1961.
3. IPSEN, D. C.: Units, Dimensions, and Dimensionless Numbers. McGraw Hill Book Co., 1960.
4. EIDE, DONALD G.: Preliminary Analysis of Variation of Pitch Motion of a Vehicle in a Space Environment Due to Sloshing in a Rectangular Tank. NASA TN D-2336, 1964.
5. TOMS, C. F.: A New Number for Aircraft with Power Augmented Circulation. J. Royal Aero. Soc., Feb. 1965.
6. GRANVILLE, R. A.; SIGALLA, A.; AND LUBANSKA, H.: Similarity Criteria for Dust Deposition Tests in Models. J. Iron and Steel Inst., Oct. 1957.
7. ANON.: Selected Combustion Problems. Vol II. Butterworths Scientific Publications, 1956.
8. MOLYNEAUX, W. G.: Scale Models for Thermo-Aerelastic Research. British ARC C. P. 579, 1962.
9. TURNER, ALFREY: Mechanical Behavior of High Polymers. Interscience Publishers, 1948.
10. IRVINE, THOMAS F.; AND HARTNETT, JAMES P.: Advances in Heat Transfer. Academic Press (New York), 1964.
11. BRODKEY, ROBERT S.: Phenomena of Fluid Motions. Addison-Wesley Pub. Co. (Reading, Mass.), 1967.
12. ANON.: Aerodynamics of Atmospheric Shear Flows. Proc. 48, AGARD Conf. (Munich), Sept. 1969.
13. KLINKENBERG, A.; AND MOOY, H. H.: Dimensionless Groups in Fluid Friction, Heat, and Material Transfer. Chemical Engineering Progress, vol. 44, no. 1, Jan. 1948, pp. 17-36.
14. KATZOFF, S.: Similitude in Thermal Models of Spacecraft. NASA TN D-1631, 1963.
15. VENEZIAN, GULIO: Spin Up of a Contained Fluid. Office of Naval Research Contract No. Nonr 22D(35), Rept. 99-17, Engineering and Applied Science Div., California Institute of Technology, Mar. 1969.
16. MULLIKEN, H. F.: Dimensional Handbook. Arrangement Relationships for Dimensional Analysis. NASA CR 61634, Propulsion Div., George C. Marshall Space Flight Center, 1966.
17. O'KEEFE, JOHN A.: Water on the Moon and a New Nondimensional Number. Science, vol. 163, Feb. 14, 1969, pp. 669-670.
18. KROESSER, FIDEL WILLIAM: Stability of Viscoelastic Jets. Univ. Microfilm 68-9381, Univ. of Rochester, 1968.
19. HARTMANN, R. A.; AND SEARS, W. R.: On the Instability of Small Gas Bubbles Moving Uniformly in Various Liquids. J. Fluid Mech., vol. 3, pt. 1, Oct. 1957, pp. 27-47.
20. CHASING, T.; PAN, C. H. T.; AND ELROD, H. G.: Dynamic Response of a Double Squeeze Film Thrust Plate. Mechanical Technology, Inc., Nov. 1968.

21. BRUN, EDMOND A.; AND LEFUR, BERNARD: Application of Similitude in the Mechanics of Disperse Media in Problems of Hydrodynamics and Continuum Mechanics. Soc. for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (Phila.), 1969.
22. INGERSOLL, ANDREW P.: Thermal Convection with Shear at High Rayleigh Number. *J. Fluid Mech.*, vol. 25, pt. 2, June 1966, pp. 209-228.
23. PAI, S. I.: Inviscid Flow of Radiation Gasdynamics. *J. Mathematical and Physical Sciences*, vol. 3, Dec. 1969, pp. 361-370.
24. FENDELL, FRANCIS: Nonequilibrium Continuum Theory of Spherical Electrostatic Probes at Large Debye Number. *Combustion Science and Technology*, vol. 1, Apr. 1970, pp. 331-338.
25. BENISON, G. L.; AND RUBIN, E. L.: A Time Dependent Analysis for Quasi One Dimensional, Viscous, Heat Conducting Compressible Laval Nozzle Flow. Brooklyn Polytechnic, 1970.
26. SCRIVEN, L. E.; AND STERNLING, C. V.: On Cellular Convection Driven by Surface-Tension Gradients: Effects of Mean Surface Tension and Surface Viscosity. *J. Fluid Mech.*, vol. 19, pt. 3, July 1964.
27. FRUEH, FRANK J.: A Flutter Design Parameter to Supplement the Regier Number. *AIAA J.*, vol. 2, no. 7, July 1964.
28. DODGE, FRANKLIN T.; AND GARZA, LUIS R.: Magnetic Fluid Simulation of Liquid Sloshing in Low Gravity. Tech. Rept. No. 9, Southwest Research Institute, 1970.
29. DOUGLAS, JOHN F.: An Introduction to Dimensional Analysis for Engineers. Sir Isaac Pitman and Sons, Ltd., 1969.
30. POTTER, JAMES H.: Handbook of the Engineering Sciences. D. van Nostrand Co., Inc. (Princeton, N. J.), 1967.
31. SACH, R. G.: The Dependence of Blast on Ambient Pressure and Temperature. Report 466, Ballistic Research Lab., 1944.
32. DALLAVALLE, J. M.: Micromeritics. Pitman Publishing Corp. (New York), 1948.
33. STUKEL, J. J.: Turbulent Flow of Suspensions Over Parallel Plates. Ph. D. Thesis, Univ. of Illinois, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1968.
34. MILES, J. W.: Waves and Wave Drag in Stratified Flows. Proc. Twelfth International Congress of Applied Mechanics, Stanford Univ., Aug. 1968.

Bibliography

- GUKHMAN, A. A.: Introduction to the Theory of Similarity, Academic Press (New York), 1965.
- IPSEN, D. C.: Units, Dimensions, and Dimensionless Numbers. McGraw Hill Book Co., 1960.
- MURPHY, GLENN: Similitude in Engineering. Ronald Press 1950.
- SEDOV, L. I.: Similarity and Dimensional Methods in Mechanics, Academic Press (New York), 1959.
- BRIDGMAN, P. W.: Dimensional Analysis. Yale University Press, 1949.
- DOUGLAS, JOHN F.: An Introduction to Dimensional Analysis for Engineers. Sir Isaac Pitman and Sons, Ltd., 1969.
- MECHTLIY, E. A.: The International System of Units, NASA SP-7012 rev., 1969.
- ESHBACH, OVID E.: Handbook of Engineering Fundamentals. John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York, 1936.

Index

- Aeroelasticity
 - Frueh, 46
 - Mass Ratio, 70
 - No Name 2, 74
 - Regier, 87
 - Strouhal, 99
- Bearings
 - Hersey, 52
 - Ocvirk, 77
 - Reynolds, 88
 - Sommerfeld, 96
 - Squeeze, 97
- Boiling
 - Bubble Nusselt, 17
 - Bubble Reynolds, 17
 - Jakob, 55
 - Morton, 72
- Bubbles
 - Bubble Nusselt, 17
 - Bubble Reynolds, 17
 - Jakob, 55
 - Morton, 72
- Buoyant Force
 - Archimedes, 10
 - Buoyancy, 18
 - Capillarity-Buoyancy, 20
 - Richardson, 88
 - Russell, 90
- Capillary flow
 - Blake, 13
 - Bond, 15
 - Capillarity 1, 19
 - Capillarity 2, 19
 - Capillarity-Buoyancy, 20
 - Capillary, 20
 - Deryagin, 32
 - Eötvös, 39
 - Gravity, 49
 - Kirpichev (mass transfer), 58
 - Kossovich, 60
 - Leverett, 67
 - Luikov, 64
 - No Name 3, 74
- No Name 4, 75
- No Name 5, 75
- Posnov, 82
- Weber, 104
- Capillary jets
 - Bingham, 12
 - Deborah, 31
 - Elasticity 1, 35
 - Ellis, 38
 - Hedstrom 1, 51
 - Hedstrom 2, 52
 - Ohnesorge, 78
 - Plasticity, 80
 - Weissenberg, 105
- Cavitation
 - Cavitation, 22
 - Leroux, 62
 - Thoma, 101
- Centrifugal Force
 - Centrifuge, 22
 - Ekman, 34
 - Taylor, 101
- Chemical reactions
 - Arrhenius, 10
 - Damköhler's First, 27
 - Damköhler's Second, 28
 - Damköhler's Third, 28
 - Damköhler's Fourth, 29
- Compressible flow
 - Acceleration, 9
 - Cauchy, 21
 - Cocco, 26
 - Dulong, 32
 - Eckert, 33
 - Fliegner, 43
 - Hooke, 53
 - Laval, 61
 - Mach, 65
 - Sarrau, 91
 - Specific Heat Ratio, 96
- Condensation
 - Condensation 1, 24
 - Condensation 2, 24
 - McAdams, 70

- Conduction
 - Brinkman, 16
 - Damköhler's Fourth, 29
 - Graetz, 48
 - Nusselt (heat transfer), 76
 - Peclet (heat transfer), 79
 - Stefan, 98
- Convection
 - Buoyancy, 18
 - Crispation, 25
 - Grashof, 48
 - Marangoni, 69
 - Momentum, 71
 - Nusselt (heat transfer), 76
 - Peclet (heat transfer), 79
 - Prandtl (heat transfer), 83
 - Rayleigh, 86
 - Stanton, 98
 - Surface Viscosity, 100
- Curved flow
 - Centrifuge, 22
 - Dean, 30
 - Ekman, 34
 - Rossby, 89
 - Taylor, 101
- Diffusion
 - Colburn, 23
 - Damköhler's Second, 28
 - Fourier, 44
 - J Factor (mass transfer), 54
 - Kirpichev, 58
 - Luikov, 64
 - Nusselt (mass transfer), 76
 - Peclet (mass transfer), 79
 - Prandtl (mass transfer), 84
 - Rayleigh, 86
 - Schmidt, 92
 - Semenov, 93
 - Sherwood, 94
- Dusty flow
 - Bagnold, 11
 - Bouguer, 15
 - Electroviscous, 37
 - Particle, 78
- Elastic force with
 - Elasticity 1, 35
 - Elasticity 2, 36
 - Inertia force—Cauchy, 21
 - Inertia force—Mach, 65
 - Inertia force—Sarrazin, 91
 - Viscous force—Viscoelastic, 104
- Energy
 - Arrhenius, 10
 - Dulong, 32
 - Eckert, 33
- Entrainment
 - Archimedes, 10
 - Bagnold, 11
 - Blake, 13
 - Bubble Nusselt, 17
 - Bubble Reynolds, 17
 - Buoyancy, 18
 - Froude, 45
 - Particle, 78
- Evaporation
 - Bulygin, 18
 - Evaporation 1, 40
 - Evaporation 2, 40
 - Evaporation-Elasticity, 41
 - Gukhman, 49
 - Kirpichev (mass transfer), 58
 - Kossovich, 60
 - Merkel, 71
- Explosions
 - Explosion, 41
 - Sachs, 91
- Fans
 - Cavitation, 22
 - Flow, 43
 - Lagrange 2, 61
 - Power, 83
 - Specific Speed, 97
- Fluidization
 - Archimedes, 10
 - Blake, 13
 - Fedorov, 42
- Gravity force with
 - Filtration force—Gravity, 49
 - Inertia force—Boussinesq, 16
 - Inertia force—Froude, 45
 - Inertia force—Reech, 87
 - Inertia force—Russell, 90
 - Surface tension force—Bond, 15
 - Surface tension force—Eötvös, 39
 - Surface tension force—Goucher, 47
 - Thermal diffusivity—Rayleigh, 86
 - Viscous force—Galileo, 47
 - Viscous force—Jeffrey, 56
 - Viscous force—No Name 4, 75
 - Viscous force—Stokes, 99
- Heat transfer
 - Bansen, 11
 - Biot (heat transfer), 12

- Boltzmann, 14
 Bouguer, 15
 Brinkman, 16
 Bulygin, 18
 Carnot, 21
 Condensation 1 and 2, 24
 Damköhler's Third, 28
 Damköhler's Fourth, 29
 Evaporation 1, 40
 Evaporation 2, 40
 Evaporation-Elasticity, 41
 Fourier (heat transfer), 44
 Graetz, 48
 Grashof, 48
 Heat Transfer, 51
 J Factor (heat transfer), 54
 Jacob, 55
 Jakob, 55
 Joule, 56
 Kirpichev (heat transfer), 58
 Kossovich, 60
 Lewis, 63
 Luikov, 64
 Merkel, 71
 Nusselt (heat transfer), 76
 Peclét (heat transfer), 79
 Pomerantsev, 82
 Prandtl (heat transfer), 83
 Predvoditlev, 85
 Rayleigh, 86
 Semenov, 93
 Stanton, 98
 Stefan, 98
 Thring, 102
- I**mmersed bodies
 Bagnold, 11
 Biot (heat transfer), 12
 Cauchy, 21
 Cavitation, 22
 Eötvös, 39
 Fliegner, 43
 Kirpitcheff, 59
 Knudsen, 59
 Laval, 61
 Leroux, 62
 Mach, 65
 Mass Ratio, 70
 Morton, 72
 Newton, 73
 Predvoditlev, 85
 Reynolds, 88
 Schiller, 92
- Smoluckowski, 95
 Stokes, 99
 Suratman, 100
 Toms, 103
- Inertia force with
 Buoyancy force – Russell, 90
 Buoyant and viscous forces – Grashof, 48
 Coriolis force – Rossby, 89
 Elastic force – Cauchy, 21
 Elastic force – Elasticity 1, 35
 Elastic force – Hooke, 53
 Elastic force – Mach, 65
 Elastic force – Sarrau, 91
 Gravity force – Boussinesq, 16
 Gravity force – Froude, 45
 Gravity force – Reech, 87
 Paddle drag – Power, 83
 Pressure force – Euler, 39
 Surface tension force – Weber, 104
 Viscous force – Blake, 13
 Viscous force – Damköhler's Fifth, 29
 Viscous force – Reynolds, 88
 Wall shear force – Prandtl Velocity Ratio, 84
- Lubrication
 Hersey, 52
 Ocvirk, 77
 Reynolds, 88
 Sommerfeld, 96
 Squeeze, 97
- Magnetohydrodynamics
 Alfvén, 9
 Cowling, 25
 Einstein, 33
 Ekman, 34
 Electric Reynolds, 37
 Elsasser, 38
 Hall, 50
 Hartmann, 50
 Joule, 56
 Kármán 2, 57
 Lorentz, 63
 Lundquist, 64
 Lykoudis, 65
 Magnetic-Dynamic, 66
 Magnetic Force, 66
 Magnetic Interaction, 67
 Magnetic Mach, 67
 Magnetic Prandtl, 68
 Magnetic Pressure, 68
 Magnetic Reynolds, 69
 Naze, 72

- Mass transfer
 - Biot (mass transfer), 13
 - Bodenstein, 14
 - Colburn, 23
 - Damköhler's Second, 28
 - Fourier (mass transfer), 44
 - J Factor (mass transfer), 54
 - Kirpichev (mass transfer), 58
 - Lewis, 63
 - Merkel, 71
 - Nusselt (mass transfer), 76
 - Peclet (mass transfer), 79
 - Prandtl (mass transfer), 84
 - Schmidt, 92
 - Semenov, 93
 - Sherwood, 94
- Material property
 - Capillarity 2, 19
 - Colburn, 23
 - Elasticity 2, 36
 - Elasticity 3, 36
 - Lewis, 63
 - Poisson, 81
 - Prandtl (mass transfer), 84
 - Schmidt, 92
 - Semenov, 93
 - Specific Heat Ratio, 96
- Momentum transfer
 - Colburn, 23
 - Prandtl (mass transfer), 84
 - Schmidt, 92
- Non-Newtonian flow
 - Bingham, 12
 - Deborah, 31
 - Elasticity 1, 35
 - Ellis, 38
 - Hedstrom 1, 51
 - Hedstrom 2, 52
 - Plasticity, 80
 - Viscoelastic, 104
- Plastic flow
 - Bingham, 12
 - Deborah, 31
 - Elasticity 1, 35
 - Ellis, 38
 - Hedstrom 1, 51
 - Hedstrom 2, 52
 - Plasticity, 80
 - Truncation, 103
 - Viscoelastic, 104
- Porous bodies
 - Blake, 13
- Bond, 15
- Capillarity 1, 19
- Capillarity 2, 19
- Capillary, 20
- Eötvös, 39
- Gravity, 49
- Kirpichev (mass transfer), 58
- Kossovich, 60
- Leverett, 62
- Luikov, 64
- No Name 3, 74
- No Name 4, 75
- No Name 5, 75
- Posnov, 82
- Weber, 104
- Pressure
 - Cavitation, 22
 - Darcy, 30
 - Euler, 39
 - Fanning, 42
 - Lagrange 1, 60
 - Magnetic-Dynamic, 66
 - Magnetic Pressure, 68
 - Pipeline, 80
 - Poiseuille, 81
 - Thoma, 101
- Pumps
 - Cavitation, 22
 - Flow, 43
 - Lagrange 2, 61
 - Power, 83
 - Specific Speed, 97
 - Thoma, 101
- Radiation
 - Bansen, 11
 - Boltzmann, 14
 - Bouguer, 15
 - Radiation Pressure, 85
 - Stefan, 98
 - Thring, 102
- Rarefied gas flow
 - Knudsen, 59
 - Smoluckowski, 95
- Saltation
 - Bagnold, 11
- Slosh
 - Bond, 15
 - Centrifuge, 22
 - Eötvös, 39
 - Froude, 45
 - Galileo, 47
 - Ohnesorge, 78

- Slosh Time, 95
- Weber, 104
- Stress**
 - Bingham, 12
 - Fanning, 42
 - Plasticity, 80
 - Poisson, 81
 - Truncation, 103
- Surface tension with**
 - Buoyancy—Capillarity-Buoyancy, 20
 - Capillarity 2, 19
 - Centrifugal force—Centrifuge, 22
 - Filtration force—Capillarity 1, 19
 - Gravity force—Bond, 15
 - Gravity force—Eötvös, 39
 - Gravity force—Goucher, 47
 - Inertia force—Weber, 104
 - Viscous force—Capillary, 20
 - Viscous force—No Name 5, 75
 - Viscous force—Ohnesorge, 78
- Surface waves**
 - Boussinesq, 16
 - Froude, 45
 - Russell, 90
 - Weber, 104
- Time**
 - Damköhler's First, 27
 - Deborah, 31
 - Hodgson, 53
 - Slosh Time, 95
 - Thomson, 102
- Turbines**
 - Cavitation, 22
 - Flow, 43
 - Lagrange 2, 61
 - Power, 83
 - Specific Speed, 97
 - Thoma, 101
- Two media flow**
 - Archimedes, 10
 - Bagnold, 11
 - Blake, 13
 - Capillarity 1, 19
 - Capillarity-Buoyancy, 20
 - Capillary, 20
 - Gravity, 49
 - Leverett, 62
 - No, Name 4, 75
 - No Name 5, 75
 - Posnov, 82
- Russell, 90**
- Velocity**
 - Alfvén, 9
 - Cowling, 25
 - Crocce, 26
 - Damköhler's First, 27
 - Einstein, 33
 - Kármán 2, 57
 - Laval, 61
 - Lorentz, 63
 - Strouhal, 99
- Viscoelastics**
 - Bingham, 12
 - Deborah, 31
 - Elasticity 1, 35
 - Ellis, 38
 - Hedstrom 1, 51
 - Hedstrom 2, 52
 - Plasticity, 80
 - Truncation, 103
- Viscoelastic, 104**
- Weissenberg, 105
- Viscous force with**
 - Bearing load—Hersey, 52
 - Bearing load—Sommerfeld, 96
 - Bearing load force—Ocvirk, 77
 - Buoyant force—Archimedes, 10
 - Buoyant force—Buoyancy, 18
 - Buoyant and inertia forces—Grashof, 48
 - Capillary pressure—No Name 3, 74
 - Centrifugal force—Ekman, 34
 - Centrifugal force—Taylor, 101
 - Elastic force—Bingham, 12
 - Elastic force—Viscoelastic, 104
 - Gravity force—Galileo, 47
 - Gravity force—Jeffrey, 56
 - Gravity force—Stokes, 99
 - Gravity pressure—No Name 4, 75
 - Inertia force—Blake, 13
 - Inertia force—Damköhler's Fifth, 29
 - Inertia force—Reynolds, 88
 - Magnetic force—Hartmann, 50
 - Pressure force—Lagrange 1, 60
 - Pressure force—Poiseuille, 81
 - Surface tension force—Capillary, 20
 - Surface tension force—No Name 5, 75
 - Surface tension force—Ohnesorge, 78
 - Yield stress—Plasticity, 80